

Высшие симметрии

К лекции 5 (2024)

1 Определение D_x , D_x^{-1} и D_t , генерация однородных многочленов

Следующие функции уже использовались на лекции 2 (про законы сохранения). В них адаптируются встроенные функции `D`, `Derivative` и `Integrate`.

Пусть $u[n]$ обозначает $\partial_x^n(u(x))$. Производная по x и интеграл:

```
In[19]:= n2x = u[n_] => Derivative[n][u][x];
x2n = {u[x] -> u[0], Derivative[n_][u][x] -> u[n]};

dx[expr_] := D[expr /. n2x, x] /. x2n
dx[expr_, k_] := D[expr /. n2x, {x, k}] /. x2n

int[expr_] := Block[{i = Integrate[expr /. n2x, x]},
  If[FreeQ[i, Integrate], i /. x2n, i]]
```

Производная по t в силу уравнения $u_t = f$:

```
In[24]:= n2t = u[n_] => Derivative[n, 0][u][x, t];
t2n = {u[x, t] -> u[0], Derivative[n_, 0][u][x, t] -> u[n]};

dt[expr_, f_] := D[expr /. n2t, t] /. u^{(n-1)}[x, t] -> D[f /. n2t, {x, n}] /. t2n

comm[f_, g_] := Expand[dt[g, f] - dt[f, g]]
```

`vars[f, u]` список переменных u_n в выражении

`mon[d, r, k]` список мономов степени d от u_k, u_{k+1}, \dots с общей суммой индексов равной r

`hom[m, n, M]` список всех мономов заданного веса M относительно веса $u_j \sim m + jn$

`rhom[m, n, M]` то же самое, но без мономов, линейных по старшей переменной (следовательно, все мономы в этом списке неэквивалентны по модулю $\text{Im } D_x$)

```
In[28]:= vars[f_, u_] := Union[Flatten[Cases[f, Blank[#], {0, Infinity}] & /@ {u}]]

mon[d_, r_, k_] := If[d == 1, If[r >= k, {u[r]}, {}],
  Flatten[Table[u[s] * mon[d - 1, r - s, s], {s, k, r}]]]

hom[m_, n_, M_] := Flatten[Table[
  If[IntegerQ[(M - m d) / n], mon[d, (M - m d) / n, 0], {}],
  {d, 1, Floor[M / m]}]]

rhom[m_, n_, M_] := Select[hom[m, n, M], Exponent[#, Last[vars[#, u]]] > 1 || # == u[0] &]
```

Тестовый пример: совместность КдФ с уравнением 5-го порядка:

```
In[32]:= ut3 = u[3] - 6 u[0] × u[1]
```

```
ut5 = dx[u[4] - 10 u[0] × u[2] - 5 u[1]2 + 10 u[0]3]
```

```
dt[ut3, ut5]
```

```
dt[ut5, ut3]
```

```
Expand[% - %]
```

```
Out[32]= -6 u[0] × u[1] + u[3]
```

```
Out[33]= 30 u[0]2 u[1] - 20 u[1] × u[2] - 10 u[0] × u[3] + u[5]
```

```
Out[34]= 90 u[2] (2 u[1]2 + 2 u[0] × u[2]) + 180 u[0] × u[1] × u[3] - 70 u[3]2 +
30 u[1] (6 u[1] × u[2] + 2 u[0] × u[3]) + 30 u[0]2 u[4] - 110 u[2] × u[4] - 50 u[1] × u[5] -
6 u[1] (30 u[0]2 u[1] - 20 u[1] × u[2] - 10 u[0] × u[3] + u[5]) - 10 u[0] × u[6] -
6 u[0] (60 u[0] u[1]2 + 30 u[0]2 u[2] - 20 u[2]2 - 30 u[1] × u[3] - 10 u[0] × u[4] + u[6]) + u[8]
```

```
Out[35]= -60 u[3]2 + 60 u[0] × u[1] (-6 u[0] × u[1] + u[3]) - 10 u[3] (-6 u[0] × u[1] + u[3]) - 90 u[2] × u[4] +
30 u[0]2 (-6 u[1]2 - 6 u[0] × u[2] + u[4]) - 20 u[2] (-6 u[1]2 - 6 u[0] × u[2] + u[4]) -
36 u[1] × u[5] - 20 u[1] (-18 u[1] × u[2] - 6 u[0] × u[3] + u[5]) -
6 u[0] × u[6] - 10 u[0] (-18 u[2]2 - 24 u[1] × u[3] - 6 u[0] × u[4] + u[6]) + u[8]
```

```
Out[36]= 0
```

2 Иерархия Бюргерса

Совместность линейных уравнений очевидна

```
In[37]:= dt[u[m], u[n]]
```

```
Out[37]= u[m + n]
```

Понятно (?), что при точечных заменах и подстановках совместность не портится. Сделаем замену к уравнению Бюргерса:

$$u = \exp(v), \quad u^B = v_x = u_x/u$$

```
In[38]:= uBt[n_] := Expand[dx[Exp[-u[0]] dx[Exp[u[0]]], n]] /. u[k_] => u[k - 1]
```

```
uBt[1]
uBt[2]
uBt[3]
uBt[4]
```

```
Out[39]= u[1]
```

```
Out[40]= 2 u[0] × u[1] + u[2]
```

```
Out[41]= 3 u[0]2 u[1] + 3 u[1]2 + 3 u[0] × u[2] + u[3]
```

```
Out[42]= 4 u[0]3 u[1] + 12 u[0] u[1]2 + 6 u[0]2 u[2] + 10 u[1] × u[2] + 4 u[0] × u[3] + u[4]
```

Действительно, коммутаторы равны 0:

```
In[43]:= comm[uBt[2], uBt[3]]
comm[uBt[2], uBt[4]]
comm[uBt[3], uBt[4]]
```

```
Out[43]= 0
```

```
Out[44]= 0
```

```
Out[45]= 0
```

Оператор рекурсии $R = D + u + u_1 D^{-1}$

```
In[46]:= R[f_] := Expand[dx[f] + u[0] f + u[1] × int[f]]
```

```
Ut[1] = uBt[1]
Ut[2] = R[%]
Ut[3] = R[%]
Ut[4] = R[%]
Ut[5] = R[%]
```

```
Out[47]= u[1]
```

```
Out[48]= 2 u[0] × u[1] + u[2]
```

```
Out[49]= 3 u[0]2 u[1] + 3 u[1]2 + 3 u[0] × u[2] + u[3]
```

```
Out[50]= 4 u[0]3 u[1] + 12 u[0] u[1]2 + 6 u[0]2 u[2] + 10 u[1] × u[2] + 4 u[0] × u[3] + u[4]
```

```
Out[51]= 5 u[0]4 u[1] + 30 u[0]2 u[1]2 + 15 u[1]3 + 10 u[0]3 u[2] +
50 u[0] × u[1] × u[2] + 10 u[2]2 + 10 u[0]2 u[3] + 15 u[1] × u[3] + 5 u[0] × u[4] + u[5]
```

3 Вычисление симметрий КдФ методом неопределенных

коэффициентов

Вычисление симметрий 5-го и 7-го порядков

Составим общий однородный многочлен веса 7; коэффициент при u_5 положим равным 1

```
In[75]:= ut3 = u[3] - 6 u[0] × u[1];

hom[2, 1, 7]
a /@ Range[Length[%]]

uT = %.% / . a[1] → 1
```

```
Out[76]= {u[5], u[0] × u[3], u[1] × u[2], u[0]2 u[1]}
```

```
Out[77]= {a[1], a[2], a[3], a[4]}
```

```
Out[78]= a[4] u[0]2 u[1] + a[3] × u[1] × u[2] + a[2] × u[0] × u[3] + u[5]
```

Составим уравнение $[u_{i_3}, u_T] = 0$, соберем коэффициенты, решим систему, по решению определим u_{i_5}

```
In[79]:= eq = dt[uT, ut3] - dt[ut3, uT]
vars[eq, u]
Union[Flatten[CoefficientList[eq, %]]]
sol = Solve[% == 0]

ut5 = uT /. sol[[1]]
```

```
Out[79]= -3 a[4] × u[2] (2 u[1]2 + 2 u[0] × u[2]) - 6 a[4] × u[0] × u[1] × u[3] - 60 u[3]2 - a[2] u[3]2 -
3 a[3] u[3]2 + 2 a[4] × u[0] × u[1] (-6 u[0] × u[1] + u[3]) + a[2] × u[3] (-6 u[0] × u[1] + u[3]) -
a[4] × u[1] (6 u[1] × u[2] + 2 u[0] × u[3]) - a[4] u[0]2 u[4] - 90 u[2] × u[4] -
3 a[2] × u[2] × u[4] - 4 a[3] × u[2] × u[4] + a[4] u[0]2 (-6 u[1]2 - 6 u[0] × u[2] + u[4]) +
a[3] × u[2] (-6 u[1]2 - 6 u[0] × u[2] + u[4]) - 36 u[1] × u[5] - 3 a[2] × u[1] × u[5] -
a[3] × u[1] × u[5] + a[3] × u[1] (-18 u[1] × u[2] - 6 u[0] × u[3] + u[5]) +
6 u[1] (a[4] u[0]2 u[1] + a[3] × u[1] × u[2] + a[2] × u[0] × u[3] + u[5]) - 6 u[0] × u[6] -
a[2] × u[0] × u[6] + a[2] × u[0] (-18 u[2]2 - 24 u[1] × u[3] - 6 u[0] × u[4] + u[6]) +
6 u[0] (2 a[4] × u[0] u[1]2 + a[4] u[0]2 u[2] + a[3] u[2]2 +
a[2] × u[1] × u[3] + a[3] × u[1] × u[3] + a[2] × u[0] × u[4] + u[6])
```

```
Out[80]= {u[0], u[1], u[2], u[3], u[4], u[5], u[6]}
```

```
Out[81]= {0, -30 - 3 a[2], -60 - 3 a[3], -90 - 3 a[2] - 3 a[3], -18 a[3] - 12 a[4], -18 a[2] - 6 a[4]}
```

```
Out[82]= {{a[2] → -10, a[3] → -20, a[4] → 30}}
```

```
Out[83]= 30 u[0]2 u[1] - 20 u[1] × u[2] - 10 u[0] × u[3] + u[5]
```

Проверка

```
In[84]:= comm[ut5, ut3]
```

```
Out[84]= 0
```

То же самое сделаем с однородным многочленом веса 9.

```
In[85]:= hom[2, 1, 9]
a /@ Range[Length[%]]

uT = %.% / . a[1] → 1
```

```
Out[85]= {u[7], u[0] × u[5], u[1] × u[4], u[2] × u[3], u[0]2 u[3], u[0] × u[1] × u[2], u[1]3, u[0]3 u[1]}
```

```
Out[86]= {a[1], a[2], a[3], a[4], a[5], a[6], a[7], a[8]}
```

```
Out[87]= a[8] u[0]3 u[1] + a[7] u[1]3 + a[6] × u[0] × u[1] × u[2] +
a[5] u[0]2 u[3] + a[4] × u[2] × u[3] + a[3] × u[1] × u[4] + a[2] × u[0] × u[5] + u[7]
```

```
In[88]:= eq = comm[ut3, uT]
vars[eq, u]
Union[Flatten[CoefficientList[eq, %]]]
sol = Solve[% == 0]

ut7 = uT / . sol[[1]]
```

```
Out[88]= -12 a[7] u[1]4 - 6 a[8] u[1]4 - 18 a[6] × u[0] u[1]2 u[2] - 36 a[8] × u[0] u[1]2 u[2] -
18 a[5] u[0]2 u[2]2 - 9 a[8] u[0]2 u[2]2 - 18 a[4] u[2]3 - 3 a[6] u[2]3 - 6 a[7] u[2]3 -
18 a[5] u[0]2 u[1] × u[3] - 9 a[8] u[0]2 u[1] × u[3] - 60 a[3] × u[1] × u[2] × u[3] -
36 a[4] × u[1] × u[2] × u[3] - 6 a[5] × u[1] × u[2] × u[3] - 12 a[6] × u[1] × u[2] × u[3] -
18 a[7] × u[1] × u[2] × u[3] - 60 a[2] × u[0] u[3]2 - 3 a[6] × u[0] u[3]2 - 30 a[3] u[1]2 u[4] -
6 a[5] u[1]2 u[4] - 3 a[6] u[1]2 u[4] - 90 a[2] × u[0] × u[2] × u[4] - 6 a[5] × u[0] × u[2] × u[4] -
3 a[6] × u[0] × u[2] × u[4] - 210 u[4]2 - 3 a[4] u[4]2 - 30 a[2] × u[0] × u[1] × u[5] -
6 a[5] × u[0] × u[1] × u[5] - 336 u[3] × u[5] - 3 a[3] × u[3] × u[5] - 3 a[4] × u[3] × u[5] -
168 u[2] × u[6] - 3 a[2] × u[2] × u[6] - 3 a[3] × u[2] × u[6] - 42 u[1] × u[7] - 3 a[2] × u[1] × u[7]
```

```
Out[89]= {u[0], u[1], u[2], u[3], u[4], u[5], u[6], u[7]}
```

```
Out[90]= {0, -42 - 3 a[2], -168 - 3 a[2] - 3 a[3], -210 - 3 a[4],
-336 - 3 a[3] - 3 a[4], -30 a[2] - 6 a[5], -60 a[2] - 3 a[6], -90 a[2] - 6 a[5] - 3 a[6],
-30 a[3] - 6 a[5] - 3 a[6], -60 a[3] - 36 a[4] - 6 a[5] - 12 a[6] - 18 a[7],
-18 a[4] - 3 a[6] - 6 a[7], -18 a[6] - 36 a[8], -18 a[5] - 9 a[8], -12 a[7] - 6 a[8]}
```

```
Out[91]= {{a[2] → -14, a[3] → -42, a[4] → -70, a[5] → 70, a[6] → 280, a[7] → 70, a[8] → -140}}
```

```
Out[92]= -140 u[0]3 u[1] + 70 u[1]3 + 280 u[0] × u[1] × u[2] +
70 u[0]2 u[3] - 70 u[2] × u[3] - 42 u[1] × u[4] - 14 u[0] × u[5] + u[7]
```

Проверка

```
In[93]:= comm[ut7, ut3]
comm[ut7, ut5]
```

```
Out[93]= 0
```

```
Out[94]= 0
```

Вычисление в процедуре

Сделаем то же самое в виде процедуры для любого веса.

```
In[95]:= ut3 = u[3] - 6 u[0] x u[1];

sym[m_] := Module[{uT, a, eq},
  uT = hom[2, 1, m + 2];
  uT = Table[a[i], {i, 1, Length[uT]}].uT /. a[1] -> 1;
  eq = comm[uT, ut3];
  eq = Union[Flatten[{CoefficientList[eq, vars[eq, u]}]}];
  eq = Solve[eq == 0];
  If[Length[eq] == 0, 0, uT /. eq[[1]]
]
```

Симметрий чётного порядка нет:

```
In[97]:= sym[2]
sym[4]
sym[6]
```

```
Out[97]= 0
```

```
Out[98]= 0
```

```
Out[99]= 0
```

Симметрии нечётного порядка:

In[100]:=

```

uKt [1] = sym [1]
uKt [3] = sym [3]
uKt [5] = sym [5]
uKt [7] = sym [7]
uKt [9] = sym [9]
uKt [11] = sym [11]

```

Out[100]=

 $u[1]$

Out[101]=

 $-6 u[0] \times u[1] + u[3]$

Out[102]=

 $30 u[0]^2 u[1] - 20 u[1] \times u[2] - 10 u[0] \times u[3] + u[5]$

Out[103]=

 $-140 u[0]^3 u[1] + 70 u[1]^3 + 280 u[0] \times u[1] \times u[2] +$
 $70 u[0]^2 u[3] - 70 u[2] \times u[3] - 42 u[1] \times u[4] - 14 u[0] \times u[5] + u[7]$

Out[104]=

 $630 u[0]^4 u[1] - 1260 u[0] u[1]^3 - 2520 u[0]^2 u[1] \times u[2] + 1302 u[1] u[2]^2 -$
 $420 u[0]^3 u[3] + 966 u[1]^2 u[3] + 1260 u[0] \times u[2] \times u[3] + 756 u[0] \times u[1] \times u[4] -$
 $252 u[3] \times u[4] + 126 u[0]^2 u[5] - 168 u[2] \times u[5] - 72 u[1] \times u[6] - 18 u[0] \times u[7] + u[9]$

Out[105]=

 $-2772 u[0]^5 u[1] + 13860 u[0]^2 u[1]^3 + 18480 u[0]^3 u[1] \times u[2] -$
 $14784 u[1]^3 u[2] - 28644 u[0] \times u[1] u[2]^2 + 2310 u[0]^4 u[3] - 21252 u[0] u[1]^2 u[3] -$
 $13860 u[0]^2 u[2] \times u[3] + 9702 u[2]^2 u[3] + 7194 u[1] u[3]^2 - 8316 u[0]^2 u[1] \times u[4] +$
 $11484 u[1] \times u[2] \times u[4] + 5544 u[0] \times u[3] \times u[4] - 924 u[0]^3 u[5] + 2838 u[1]^2 u[5] +$
 $3696 u[0] \times u[2] \times u[5] - 924 u[4] \times u[5] + 1584 u[0] \times u[1] \times u[6] - 660 u[3] \times u[6] +$
 $198 u[0]^2 u[7] - 330 u[2] \times u[7] - 110 u[1] \times u[8] - 22 u[0] \times u[9] + u[11]$

Коммутативность симметрий:

In[106]:=

```

comm [uKt [5], uKt [9]]
comm [uKt [7], uKt [9]]

```

Out[106]=

 0

Out[107]=

 0

Симметрия 15-го порядка вычисляется довольно долго:

In[108]:=

sym[15]

Out[108]=

```

-51480 u[0]^7 u[1] + 900900 u[0]^4 u[1]^3 - 900900 u[0] u[1]^5 + 720720 u[0]^5 u[1] u[2] -
5765760 u[0]^2 u[1]^3 u[2] - 3723720 u[0]^3 u[1] u[2]^2 + 4178460 u[1]^3 u[2]^2 +
5319600 u[0] u[1] u[2]^3 + 60060 u[0]^6 u[3] - 2762760 u[0]^3 u[1]^2 u[3] + 1540110 u[1]^4 u[3] -
900900 u[0]^4 u[2] u[3] + 11788920 u[0] u[1]^2 u[2] u[3] + 3783780 u[0]^2 u[2]^2 u[3] -
2279420 u[2]^3 u[3] + 2805660 u[0]^2 u[1] u[3]^2 - 5045040 u[1] u[2] u[3]^2 - 797940 u[0] u[3]^3 -
540540 u[0]^4 u[1] u[4] + 2316600 u[0] u[1]^3 u[4] + 4478760 u[0]^2 u[1] u[2] u[4] -
4010292 u[1] u[2]^2 u[4] + 720720 u[0]^3 u[3] u[4] - 2961816 u[1]^2 u[3] u[4] -
3809520 u[0] u[2] u[3] u[4] - 1123980 u[0] u[1] u[4]^2 + 578006 u[3] u[4]^2 -
36036 u[0]^5 u[5] + 1106820 u[0]^2 u[1]^2 u[5] + 480480 u[0]^3 u[2] u[5] - 1959672 u[1]^2 u[2] u[5] -
1261260 u[0] u[2]^2 u[5] - 1870440 u[0] u[1] u[3] u[5] + 480194 u[3]^2 u[5] -
360360 u[0]^2 u[4] u[5] + 763620 u[2] u[4] u[5] + 187174 u[1] u[5]^2 + 205920 u[0]^3 u[1] u[6] -
274560 u[1]^3 u[6] - 1063920 u[0] u[1] u[2] u[6] - 257400 u[0]^2 u[3] u[6] +
543400 u[2] u[3] u[6] + 320632 u[1] u[4] u[6] + 102960 u[0] u[5] u[6] +
12870 u[0]^4 u[7] - 197340 u[0] u[1]^2 u[7] - 128700 u[0]^2 u[2] u[7] + 134706 u[2]^2 u[7] +
199888 u[1] u[3] u[7] + 77220 u[0] u[4] u[7] - 12870 u[6] u[7] - 42900 u[0]^2 u[1] u[8] +
88400 u[1] u[2] u[8] + 42900 u[0] u[3] u[8] - 10010 u[5] u[8] - 2860 u[0]^3 u[9] +
13130 u[1]^2 u[9] + 17160 u[0] u[2] u[9] - 6006 u[4] u[9] + 4680 u[0] u[1] u[10] -
2730 u[3] u[10] + 390 u[0]^2 u[11] - 910 u[2] u[11] - 210 u[1] u[12] - 30 u[0] u[13] + u[15]

```

4 Уравнения SK и KK

Попробуем поискать одновременно $u_t = f$ и $u_T = g$

u_t порядка 4, u_T порядка 6

In[109]:=

```

hom[2, 1, 6]
a /@ Range[Length[%]];
f = %.% /. a[1] -> 1

hom[2, 1, 8]
b /@ Range[Length[%]];
g = %.% /. b[1] -> 1

```

Out[109]=

 $\{u[4], u[0] u[2], u[1]^2, u[0]^3\}$

Out[111]=

 $a[4] u[0]^3 + a[3] u[1]^2 + a[2] u[0] u[2] + u[4]$

Out[112]=

 $\{u[6], u[0] u[4], u[1] u[3], u[2]^2, u[0]^2 u[2], u[0] u[1]^2, u[0]^4\}$

Out[114]=

 $b[7] u[0]^4 + b[6] u[0] u[1]^2 + b[5] u[0]^2 u[2] +$
 $b[4] u[2]^2 + b[3] u[1] u[3] + b[2] u[0] u[4] + u[6]$

Система на коэффициенты получается нелинейная, но *Mathematica* с ней справляется. Решений нет.

In[115]=

```

eq = comm[f, g]
vars [eq, u]
Union[Flatten[CoefficientList[eq, %]]]
sol = Solve[% == 0]

```

Out[115]=

$$\begin{aligned}
& a[4] \times b[7] u[0]^6 + 6 a[4] \times b[5] u[0]^3 u[1]^2 + 4 a[4] \times b[6] u[0]^3 u[1]^2 - 12 a[2] \times b[7] u[0]^3 u[1]^2 - \\
& 4 a[3] \times b[7] u[0]^3 u[1]^2 + 6 a[4] \times b[3] u[1]^4 - a[3] \times b[6] u[1]^4 - 24 b[7] u[1]^4 + \\
& 2 a[4] \times b[5] u[0]^4 u[2] - a[2] \times b[7] u[0]^4 u[2] + 36 a[4] \times b[2] \times u[0] u[1]^2 u[2] + \\
& 18 a[4] \times b[3] \times u[0] u[1]^2 u[2] + 12 a[4] \times b[4] \times u[0] u[1]^2 u[2] - 2 a[2] \times b[5] \times u[0] u[1]^2 u[2] - \\
& 2 a[3] \times b[5] \times u[0] u[1]^2 u[2] - 3 a[2] \times b[6] \times u[0] u[1]^2 u[2] - 144 b[7] \times u[0] u[1]^2 u[2] + \\
& 18 a[4] \times b[2] u[0]^2 u[2]^2 + 3 a[4] \times b[4] u[0]^2 u[2]^2 + 2 a[3] \times b[5] u[0]^2 u[2]^2 - \\
& 2 a[2] \times b[6] u[0]^2 u[2]^2 - 36 b[7] u[0]^2 u[2]^2 + 90 a[4] u[2]^3 + a[2] \times b[4] u[2]^3 + \\
& 4 a[3] \times b[4] u[2]^3 - 6 b[5] u[2]^3 - 12 b[6] u[2]^3 + 24 a[4] \times b[2] u[0]^2 u[1] \times u[3] + \\
& 3 a[4] \times b[3] u[0]^2 u[1] \times u[3] - 2 a[2] \times b[5] u[0]^2 u[1] \times u[3] - 48 b[7] u[0]^2 u[1] \times u[3] + \\
& 360 a[4] \times u[1] \times u[2] \times u[3] + 4 a[2] \times b[3] \times u[1] \times u[2] \times u[3] + 6 a[3] \times b[3] \times u[1] \times u[2] \times u[3] + \\
& 4 a[2] \times b[4] \times u[1] \times u[2] \times u[3] - 32 b[5] \times u[1] \times u[2] \times u[3] - 44 b[6] \times u[1] \times u[2] \times u[3] + \\
& 60 a[4] \times u[0] u[3]^2 + 4 a[2] \times b[2] \times u[0] u[3]^2 + 6 a[3] \times b[2] \times u[0] u[3]^2 - \\
& 2 a[2] \times b[4] \times u[0] u[3]^2 - 8 b[5] \times u[0] u[3]^2 - 6 b[6] \times u[0] u[3]^2 + a[4] \times b[2] u[0]^3 u[4] + \\
& 90 a[4] u[1]^2 u[4] - a[3] \times b[2] u[1]^2 u[4] + 3 a[2] \times b[3] u[1]^2 u[4] - 12 b[5] u[1]^2 u[4] - \\
& 8 b[6] u[1]^2 u[4] + 90 a[4] \times u[0] \times u[2] \times u[4] + 6 a[2] \times b[2] \times u[0] \times u[2] \times u[4] + \\
& 8 a[3] \times b[2] \times u[0] \times u[2] \times u[4] - 2 a[2] \times b[3] \times u[0] \times u[2] \times u[4] - 12 b[5] \times u[0] \times u[2] \times u[4] - \\
& 8 b[6] \times u[0] \times u[2] \times u[4] + 15 a[2] u[4]^2 + 20 a[3] u[4]^2 - 4 b[3] u[4]^2 - \\
& 6 b[4] u[4]^2 + 36 a[4] \times u[0] \times u[1] \times u[5] + 2 a[2] \times b[2] \times u[0] \times u[1] \times u[5] - \\
& 8 b[5] \times u[0] \times u[1] \times u[5] + 26 a[2] \times u[3] \times u[5] + 30 a[3] \times u[3] \times u[5] - 4 b[2] \times u[3] \times u[5] - \\
& 6 b[3] \times u[3] \times u[5] - 8 b[4] \times u[3] \times u[5] + 15 a[2] \times u[2] \times u[6] + 12 a[3] \times u[2] \times u[6] - \\
& 6 b[2] \times u[2] \times u[6] - 4 b[3] \times u[2] \times u[6] + 6 a[2] \times u[1] \times u[7] - 4 b[2] \times u[1] \times u[7]
\end{aligned}$$

Out[116]=

```
{u[0], u[1], u[2], u[3], u[4], u[5], u[6], u[7]}
```

Out[117]=

```

{0, 6 a[2] - 4 b[2], a[4] \times b[2],
 15 a[2] + 12 a[3] - 6 b[2] - 4 b[3], 26 a[2] + 30 a[3] - 4 b[2] - 6 b[3] - 8 b[4],
 15 a[2] + 20 a[3] - 4 b[3] - 6 b[4], 36 a[4] + 2 a[2] \times b[2] - 8 b[5],
 360 a[4] + 4 a[2] \times b[3] + 6 a[3] \times b[3] + 4 a[2] \times b[4] - 32 b[5] - 44 b[6],
 90 a[4] + a[2] \times b[4] + 4 a[3] \times b[4] - 6 b[5] - 12 b[6],
 90 a[4] + 6 a[2] \times b[2] + 8 a[3] \times b[2] - 2 a[2] \times b[3] - 12 b[5] - 8 b[6],
 90 a[4] - a[3] \times b[2] + 3 a[2] \times b[3] - 12 b[5] - 8 b[6],
 60 a[4] + 4 a[2] \times b[2] + 6 a[3] \times b[2] - 2 a[2] \times b[4] - 8 b[5] - 6 b[6],
 36 a[4] \times b[2] + 18 a[4] \times b[3] + 12 a[4] \times b[4] - 2 a[2] \times b[5] - 2 a[3] \times b[5] - 3 a[2] \times b[6] - 144 b[7],
 24 a[4] \times b[2] + 3 a[4] \times b[3] - 2 a[2] \times b[5] - 48 b[7],
 18 a[4] \times b[2] + 3 a[4] \times b[4] + 2 a[3] \times b[5] - 2 a[2] \times b[6] - 36 b[7],
 6 a[4] \times b[3] - a[3] \times b[6] - 24 b[7], a[4] \times b[7], 2 a[4] \times b[5] - a[2] \times b[7],
 6 a[4] \times b[5] + 4 a[4] \times b[6] - 12 a[2] \times b[7] - 4 a[3] \times b[7]}

```

Out[118]=

```
{{a[2] -> 0, a[3] -> 0, a[4] -> 0, b[2] -> 0, b[3] -> 0, b[4] -> 0, b[5] -> 0, b[6] -> 0, b[7] -> 0}}
```

u_t порядка 5, u_T порядка 7

In[119]:=

```

hom[2, 1, 7]
a /@ Range[Length[%]];
f = %.% / . a[1] → 1

hom[2, 1, 9]
b /@ Range[Length[%]];
g = %.% / . b[1] → 1

```

Out[119]=

$$\{u[5], u[0] \times u[3], u[1] \times u[2], u[0]^2 u[1]\}$$

Out[121]=

$$a[4] u[0]^2 u[1] + a[3] \times u[1] \times u[2] + a[2] \times u[0] \times u[3] + u[5]$$

Out[122]=

$$\{u[7], u[0] \times u[5], u[1] \times u[4], u[2] \times u[3], u[0]^2 u[3], u[0] \times u[1] \times u[2], u[1]^3, u[0]^3 u[1]\}$$

Out[124]=

$$b[8] u[0]^3 u[1] + b[7] u[1]^3 + b[6] \times u[0] \times u[1] \times u[2] + \\ b[5] u[0]^2 u[3] + b[4] \times u[2] \times u[3] + b[3] \times u[1] \times u[4] + b[2] \times u[0] \times u[5] + u[7]$$

Находится 3 решения!

In[125]:=

```
eq = comm[f, g];
vars [eq, u];
Union[Flatten[CoefficientList[eq, %]]]
sol = Solve[% == 0]
```

Out[127]=

```
{0, 7 a[2] - 5 b[2], 21 a[2] + 7 a[3] - 10 b[2] - 5 b[3],
42 a[2] + 56 a[3] - 5 b[2] - 10 b[3] - 15 b[4], 21 a[2] + 35 a[3] - 5 b[3] - 10 b[4],
35 a[2] + 28 a[3] - 10 b[2] - 10 b[3] - 5 b[4], 14 a[4] + 2 a[2] × b[2] - 10 b[5],
112 a[4] + 10 a[2] × b[2] + 15 a[3] × b[2] - 3 a[2] × b[3] - 3 a[2] × b[4] - 20 b[5] - 15 b[6],
70 a[4] + 5 a[2] × b[2] + 10 a[3] × b[2] - 3 a[2] × b[4] - 10 b[5] - 10 b[6],
56 a[4] + 7 a[2] × b[2] + 5 a[3] × b[2] - 3 a[2] × b[3] - 20 b[5] - 5 b[6],
56 a[4] - 2 a[3] × b[2] + 4 a[2] × b[3] - 20 b[5] - 5 b[6],
560 a[4] + a[2] × b[4] + 5 a[3] × b[4] - 20 b[5] - 60 b[6] - 90 b[7],
560 a[4] + 5 a[2] × b[3] + 10 a[3] × b[3] + 2 a[2] × b[4] - 2 a[3] × b[4] - 50 b[5] - 65 b[6] - 60 b[7],
420 a[4] + 3 a[2] × b[4] + 3 a[3] × b[4] - 30 b[5] - 45 b[6] - 60 b[7],
336 a[4] - a[3] × b[2] + 6 a[2] × b[3] + 2 a[3] × b[3] + 3 a[2] × b[4] - 60 b[5] - 35 b[6] - 30 b[7],
120 a[4] × b[2] + 20 a[4] × b[3] + 12 a[4] × b[4] - 6 a[2] × b[5] - 2 a[3] × b[5] - 11 a[2] × b[6] -
18 a[2] × b[7] - 360 b[8], 30 a[4] × b[3] + 12 a[4] × b[4] - 3 a[3] × b[6] - 6 a[3] × b[7] - 270 b[8],
20 a[4] × b[3] + 2 a[4] × b[4] - 2 a[3] × b[5] - 2 a[3] × b[6] + 2 a[2] × b[7] - 120 b[8],
30 a[4] × b[2] + 10 a[4] × b[3] - 6 a[2] × b[5] - 4 a[3] × b[5] - a[2] × b[6] - 90 b[8],
30 a[4] × b[2] + 6 a[4] × b[4] - 3 a[2] × b[6] - 6 a[2] × b[7] - 90 b[8],
30 a[4] × b[2] - 3 a[2] × b[5] + 3 a[3] × b[5] - 3 a[2] × b[6] - 45 b[8],
20 a[4] × b[2] + 3 a[3] × b[5] - 3 a[2] × b[6] - 30 b[8], 10 a[4] × b[2] - 3 a[2] × b[5] - 15 b[8],
6 a[4] × b[5] - 9 a[2] × b[8], 12 a[4] × b[5] + 6 a[4] × b[6] - 36 a[2] × b[8] - 9 a[3] × b[8],
2 a[4] × b[6] + 4 a[4] × b[7] - 6 a[2] × b[8] - 6 a[3] × b[8]}
```

Out[128]=

$$\left\{ \left\{ a[3] \rightarrow a[2], a[4] \rightarrow \frac{a[2]^2}{5}, b[2] \rightarrow \frac{7 a[2]}{5}, b[3] \rightarrow \frac{14 a[2]}{5}, \right. \right.$$

$$\left. b[4] \rightarrow \frac{21 a[2]}{5}, b[5] \rightarrow \frac{14 a[2]^2}{25}, b[6] \rightarrow \frac{42 a[2]^2}{25}, b[7] \rightarrow \frac{7 a[2]^2}{25}, b[8] \rightarrow \frac{28 a[2]^3}{375} \right\},$$

$$\left\{ a[3] \rightarrow \frac{5 a[2]}{2}, a[4] \rightarrow \frac{a[2]^2}{5}, b[2] \rightarrow \frac{7 a[2]}{5}, b[3] \rightarrow \frac{49 a[2]}{10}, b[4] \rightarrow \frac{42 a[2]}{5}, \right.$$

$$\left. b[5] \rightarrow \frac{14 a[2]^2}{25}, b[6] \rightarrow \frac{63 a[2]^2}{25}, b[7] \rightarrow \frac{7 a[2]^2}{10}, b[8] \rightarrow \frac{28 a[2]^3}{375} \right\},$$

$$\left\{ a[3] \rightarrow 2 a[2], a[4] \rightarrow \frac{3 a[2]^2}{10}, b[2] \rightarrow \frac{7 a[2]}{5}, b[3] \rightarrow \frac{21 a[2]}{5}, b[4] \rightarrow 7 a[2], \right.$$

$$\left. b[5] \rightarrow \frac{7 a[2]^2}{10}, b[6] \rightarrow \frac{14 a[2]^2}{5}, b[7] \rightarrow \frac{7 a[2]^2}{10}, b[8] \rightarrow \frac{7 a[2]^3}{50} \right\}$$

Одно из них совпадает с симметрией КдФ, при подходящем выборе свободного коэффициента (который отвечает за растяжение)

In[129]:=

```
uKt[5]
f /. sol[[3]] /. a[2] → -10
```

Out[129]=

$$30 u[0]^2 u[1] - 20 u[1] \times u[2] - 10 u[0] \times u[3] + u[5]$$

Out[130]=

$$30 u[0]^2 u[1] - 20 u[1] \times u[2] - 10 u[0] \times u[3] + u[5]$$

Два других – новые уравнения, не связанные с КдФ. Уравнение Савады-Котеры

In[131]:=

```
uSKt[5] = f /. sol[[1]] /. a[2] → 5
uSKt[7] = g /. sol[[1]] /. a[2] → 5
comm[%, %%]
```

Out[131]=

$$5 u[0]^2 u[1] + 5 u[1] \times u[2] + 5 u[0] \times u[3] + u[5]$$

Out[132]=

$$\frac{28}{3} u[0]^3 u[1] + 7 u[1]^3 + 42 u[0] \times u[1] \times u[2] +$$

$$14 u[0]^2 u[3] + 21 u[2] \times u[3] + 14 u[1] \times u[4] + 7 u[0] \times u[5] + u[7]$$

Out[133]=

0

и Каупа-Купершмидта

In[134]:=

```
uKkt[5] = f /. sol[[2]] /. a[2] → 5
uKkt[7] = g /. sol[[2]] /. a[2] → 5
comm[%, %%]
```

Out[134]=

$$5 u[0]^2 u[1] + \frac{25}{2} u[1] \times u[2] + 5 u[0] \times u[3] + u[5]$$

Out[135]=

$$\frac{28}{3} u[0]^3 u[1] + \frac{35 u[1]^3}{2} + 63 u[0] \times u[1] \times u[2] +$$

$$14 u[0]^2 u[3] + 42 u[2] \times u[3] + \frac{49}{2} u[1] \times u[4] + 7 u[0] \times u[5] + u[7]$$

Out[136]=

0

Для каждого из них можно найти и другие высшие симметрии, как и раньше для КдФ. Немного модифицируем предыдущую процедуру.

In[137]:=

```
sym[m_, ut_] := Module[{uT, a, eq},
  uT = hom[2, 1, m + 2];
  uT = Table[a[i], {i, 1, Length[uT]}].uT /. a[1] → 1;
  eq = comm[uT, ut];
  eq = Union[Flatten[{CoefficientList[eq, vars[eq, u]}]]];
  eq = Solve[eq == 0];
  If[Length[eq] == 0, 0, uT /. eq[[1]]]
]
```

Оказывается, что симметрий 9-го порядка нет, 11-го есть. Вообще, для этих уравнений есть симметрии, порядки которых не делятся на 2 или 3.

In[138]:=

```
sym[7, uSKt[5]]
sym[9, uSKt[5]]
sym[11, uSKt[5]]
```

Out[138]=

$$\frac{28}{3} u[0]^3 u[1] + 7 u[1]^3 + 42 u[0] \times u[1] \times u[2] + 14 u[0]^2 u[3] + 21 u[2] \times u[3] + 14 u[1] \times u[4] + 7 u[0] \times u[5] + u[7]$$

Out[139]=

0

Out[140]=

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{88}{3} u[0]^5 u[1] + 330 u[0]^2 u[1]^3 + \frac{1540}{3} u[0]^3 u[1] \times u[2] + 682 u[1]^3 u[2] + 1716 u[0] \times u[1] u[2]^2 + \\ & \frac{220}{3} u[0]^4 u[3] + 1298 u[0] u[1]^2 u[3] + 990 u[0]^2 u[2] \times u[3] + 1320 u[2]^2 u[3] + \\ & 979 u[1] u[3]^2 + 616 u[0]^2 u[1] \times u[4] + 1562 u[1] \times u[2] \times u[4] + 880 u[0] \times u[3] \times u[4] + \\ & \frac{242}{3} u[0]^3 u[5] + 396 u[1]^2 u[5] + 616 u[0] \times u[2] \times u[5] + 286 u[4] \times u[5] + 286 u[0] \times u[1] \times u[6] + \\ & 220 u[3] \times u[6] + 44 u[0]^2 u[7] + 121 u[2] \times u[7] + 44 u[1] \times u[8] + 11 u[0] \times u[9] + u[11] \end{aligned}$$

In[141]:=

```
sym[7, uKKt[5]]
sym[9, uKKt[5]]
sym[11, uKKt[5]]
```

Out[141]=

$$\frac{28}{3} u[0]^3 u[1] + \frac{35 u[1]^3}{2} + 63 u[0] \times u[1] \times u[2] + 14 u[0]^2 u[3] + 42 u[2] \times u[3] + \frac{49}{2} u[1] \times u[4] + 7 u[0] \times u[5] + u[7]$$

Out[142]=

0

Out[143]=

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{88}{3} u[0]^5 u[1] + 495 u[0]^2 u[1]^3 + \frac{1870}{3} u[0]^3 u[1] \times u[2] + \frac{3179}{2} u[1]^3 u[2] + 2871 u[0] \times u[1] u[2]^2 + \\ & \frac{220}{3} u[0]^4 u[3] + 2123 u[0] u[1]^2 u[3] + 1320 u[0]^2 u[2] \times u[3] + 2310 u[2]^2 u[3] + \\ & 1771 u[1] u[3]^2 + 781 u[0]^2 u[1] \times u[4] + \frac{5731}{2} u[1] \times u[2] \times u[4] + 1375 u[0] \times u[3] \times u[4] + \\ & \frac{242}{3} u[0]^3 u[5] + 726 u[1]^2 u[5] + 913 u[0] \times u[2] \times u[5] + 550 u[4] \times u[5] + 385 u[0] \times u[1] \times u[6] + \\ & 385 u[3] \times u[6] + 44 u[0]^2 u[7] + 187 u[2] \times u[7] + \frac{121}{2} u[1] \times u[8] + 11 u[0] \times u[9] + u[11] \end{aligned}$$

5 Оператор рекурсии для КдФ

$$R = D^2 - 4u - 2u_x D^{-1}$$

In[144]:=

```
R[f_] := Expand[dx[f, 2] - 4 u[0] f - 2 u[1] × int[f]]
```

```
Ut[1] = uKt[1]
```

```
Ut[3] = R[%]
```

```
Ut[5] = R[%]
```

```
Ut[7] = R[%]
```

```
Ut[9] = R[%]
```

```
Ut[11] = R[%]
```

```
Ut[13] = R[%]
```

```
Ut[15] = R[%]
```

Out[145]=

```
u[1]
```

Out[146]=

```
-6 u[0] × u[1] + u[3]
```

Out[147]=

```
30 u[0]2 u[1] - 20 u[1] × u[2] - 10 u[0] × u[3] + u[5]
```

Out[148]=

```
-140 u[0]3 u[1] + 70 u[1]3 + 280 u[0] × u[1] × u[2] +  
70 u[0]2 u[3] - 70 u[2] × u[3] - 42 u[1] × u[4] - 14 u[0] × u[5] + u[7]
```

Out[149]=

```
630 u[0]4 u[1] - 1260 u[0] u[1]3 - 2520 u[0]2 u[1] × u[2] + 1302 u[1] u[2]2 -  
420 u[0]3 u[3] + 966 u[1]2 u[3] + 1260 u[0] × u[2] × u[3] + 756 u[0] × u[1] × u[4] -  
252 u[3] × u[4] + 126 u[0]2 u[5] - 168 u[2] × u[5] - 72 u[1] × u[6] - 18 u[0] × u[7] + u[9]
```

Out[150]=

```
-2772 u[0]5 u[1] + 13860 u[0]2 u[1]3 + 18480 u[0]3 u[1] × u[2] -  
14784 u[1]3 u[2] - 28644 u[0] × u[1] u[2]2 + 2310 u[0]4 u[3] - 21252 u[0] u[1]2 u[3] -  
13860 u[0]2 u[2] × u[3] + 9702 u[2]2 u[3] + 7194 u[1] u[3]2 - 8316 u[0]2 u[1] × u[4] +  
11484 u[1] × u[2] × u[4] + 5544 u[0] × u[3] × u[4] - 924 u[0]3 u[5] + 2838 u[1]2 u[5] +  
3696 u[0] × u[2] × u[5] - 924 u[4] × u[5] + 1584 u[0] × u[1] × u[6] - 660 u[3] × u[6] +  
198 u[0]2 u[7] - 330 u[2] × u[7] - 110 u[1] × u[8] - 22 u[0] × u[9] + u[11]
```

Out[151]=

```
12012 u[0]6 u[1] - 120120 u[0]3 u[1]3 + 30030 u[1]5 - 120120 u[0]4 u[1] × u[2] +  
384384 u[0] u[1]3 u[2] + 372372 u[0]2 u[1] u[2]2 - 177320 u[1] u[2]3 - 12012 u[0]5 u[3] +  
276276 u[0]2 u[1]2 u[3] + 120120 u[0]3 u[2] × u[3] - 392964 u[1]2 u[2] × u[3] -  
252252 u[0] u[2]2 u[3] - 187044 u[0] × u[1] u[3]2 + 26598 u[3]3 + 72072 u[0]3 u[1] × u[4] -  
77220 u[1]3 u[4] - 298584 u[0] × u[1] × u[2] × u[4] - 72072 u[0]2 u[3] × u[4] +  
126984 u[2] × u[3] × u[4] + 37466 u[1] u[4]2 + 6006 u[0]4 u[5] - 73788 u[0] u[1]2 u[5] -  
48048 u[0]2 u[2] × u[5] + 42042 u[2]2 u[5] + 62348 u[1] × u[3] × u[5] + 24024 u[0] × u[4] × u[5] -  
20592 u[0]2 u[1] × u[6] + 35464 u[1] × u[2] × u[6] + 17160 u[0] × u[3] × u[6] - 3432 u[5] × u[6] -  
1716 u[0]3 u[7] + 6578 u[1]2 u[7] + 8580 u[0] × u[2] × u[7] - 2574 u[4] × u[7] + 2860 u[0] × u[1] × u[8] -  
1430 u[3] × u[8] + 286 u[0]2 u[9] - 572 u[2] × u[9] - 156 u[1] × u[10] - 26 u[0] × u[11] + u[13]
```

Out[152]=

$$\begin{aligned}
& -51480 u[0]^7 u[1] + 900900 u[0]^4 u[1]^3 - 900900 u[0] u[1]^5 + 720720 u[0]^5 u[1] \times u[2] - \\
& 5765760 u[0]^2 u[1]^3 u[2] - 3723720 u[0]^3 u[1] u[2]^2 + 4178460 u[1]^3 u[2]^2 + \\
& 5319600 u[0] \times u[1] u[2]^3 + 60060 u[0]^6 u[3] - 2762760 u[0]^3 u[1]^2 u[3] + 1540110 u[1]^4 u[3] - \\
& 900900 u[0]^4 u[2] \times u[3] + 11788920 u[0] u[1]^2 u[2] \times u[3] + 3783780 u[0]^2 u[2]^2 u[3] - \\
& 2279420 u[2]^3 u[3] + 2805660 u[0]^2 u[1] u[3]^2 - 5045040 u[1] \times u[2] u[3]^2 - 797940 u[0] u[3]^3 - \\
& 540540 u[0]^4 u[1] \times u[4] + 2316600 u[0] u[1]^3 u[4] + 4478760 u[0]^2 u[1] \times u[2] \times u[4] - \\
& 4010292 u[1] u[2]^2 u[4] + 720720 u[0]^3 u[3] \times u[4] - 2961816 u[1]^2 u[3] \times u[4] - \\
& 3809520 u[0] \times u[2] \times u[3] \times u[4] - 1123980 u[0] \times u[1] u[4]^2 + 578006 u[3] u[4]^2 - \\
& 36036 u[0]^5 u[5] + 1106820 u[0]^2 u[1]^2 u[5] + 480480 u[0]^3 u[2] \times u[5] - 1959672 u[1]^2 u[2] \times u[5] - \\
& 1261260 u[0] u[2]^2 u[5] - 1870440 u[0] \times u[1] \times u[3] \times u[5] + 480194 u[3]^2 u[5] - \\
& 360360 u[0]^2 u[4] \times u[5] + 763620 u[2] \times u[4] \times u[5] + 187174 u[1] u[5]^2 + 205920 u[0]^3 u[1] \times u[6] - \\
& 274560 u[1]^3 u[6] - 1063920 u[0] \times u[1] \times u[2] \times u[6] - 257400 u[0]^2 u[3] \times u[6] + \\
& 543400 u[2] \times u[3] \times u[6] + 320632 u[1] \times u[4] \times u[6] + 102960 u[0] \times u[5] \times u[6] + \\
& 12870 u[0]^4 u[7] - 197340 u[0] u[1]^2 u[7] - 128700 u[0]^2 u[2] \times u[7] + 134706 u[2]^2 u[7] + \\
& 199888 u[1] \times u[3] \times u[7] + 77220 u[0] \times u[4] \times u[7] - 12870 u[6] \times u[7] - 42900 u[0]^2 u[1] \times u[8] + \\
& 88400 u[1] \times u[2] \times u[8] + 42900 u[0] \times u[3] \times u[8] - 10010 u[5] \times u[8] - 2860 u[0]^3 u[9] + \\
& 13130 u[1]^2 u[9] + 17160 u[0] \times u[2] \times u[9] - 6006 u[4] \times u[9] + 4680 u[0] \times u[1] \times u[10] - \\
& 2730 u[3] \times u[10] + 390 u[0]^2 u[11] - 910 u[2] \times u[11] - 210 u[1] \times u[12] - 30 u[0] \times u[13] + u[15]
\end{aligned}$$

Результаты совпадают с предыдущими:

In[153]=

Table[uKt[j] - Ut[j], {j, 1, 11, 2}]

Out[153]=

{0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0}